

## **ARTICLE III. MOTORIZED CARTS<sup>1</sup>**

### **Sec. 26-56. Findings; definition.**

(a) *Findings.* The board of commissioners finds that certain public streets located within the unincorporated county are designed and constructed so as to safely permit the use thereof by regular vehicular traffic and also the driving thereon of motorized carts. The board of commissioners further finds that recreation paths are designed and constructed so as to safely permit travel thereon by motorized carts.

(b) *Definitions.* The following words, terms and phrases, when used in this chapter, shall have the meanings ascribed to them in this section, except where the context clearly indicates a different meaning:

*All-terrain vehicle* means any motorized vehicle designed for off-road use which is equipped with three or more low pressure tires and with a seat to be straddled by the operator and with handlebars for steering control.

*Authorized streets* means all such streets which have been authorized for motorized cart travel and are on file with the planning and zoning department. The list of authorized streets is subject to amendment from time to time by the board of commissioners.

*Automobile* means a passenger vehicle primarily designed to legally travel on the highways of this state that usually has an engine capable of propelling the vehicle over 35 miles per hour.

*County* means Fayette County, Georgia.

*Dealer* means a person engaged in the business of buying, selling, or exchanging vehicles who has an established place of business in this state.

*Electric bicycle* means a device with two or three wheels which has a saddle and fully operative pedals for human propulsion and also has an electric motor. For such a device to be considered an electric assisted bicycle, it shall meet the requirements of the Federal Motor Vehicle Safety Standards, as set forth in 49 C.F.R. Section 571, et seq., and shall operate in such a manner that the electric motor disengages or ceases to function when the brakes are applied. The electric motor in an electric assisted bicycle shall:

- (1) Have a power output of not more than 1,000 watts;
- (2) Be incapable of propelling the device at a speed of more than 20 miles per hour on level ground; and
- (3) Be incapable of further increasing the speed of the device when human power alone is used to propel the device at or more than 20 miles per hour.

*Electric personal assistive mobility device or EPAMD* means a self-balancing, two non-tandem wheeled device designed to transport only one person and having an electric propulsion system with average power of 750 watts (one horsepower) and a maximum speed of less than 20 miles per hour on a paved level surface when powered solely by such propulsion system and ridden by an operator who weighs 170 pounds.

---

<sup>1</sup>Editor's note(s)—Ord. No. 2014-05, § 1, adopted March 27, 2014, repealed the former art. III, §§ 26-56—26-63, and enacted a new art. III as set out herein. The former art. III pertained to similar subject matter and derived from Code 1992, §§ 10-41—10-47; Ord. No. 95-10, 4-27-1995; Ord. No. 2008-05A, § 1, 7-24-2008.

State law reference(s)—Off-road vehicles, O.C.G.A. § 40-7-1 et seq.

---

*Gross weight* means the weight of a vehicle without load plus the weight of any load thereon.

*Low-speed motor vehicle or LSMV* means any four-wheeled electric vehicle whose top speed attainable in one mile is greater than 20 miles per hour but not greater than 25 miles per hour on a paved level surface and which is manufactured in compliance with those federal motor vehicle safety standards for low-speed vehicles set forth in 49 C.F.R. Section 571.500 and in effect on January 1, 2001.

*Moped* means a motor driven cycle equipped with two or three wheels, with or without foot pedals to permit muscular propulsion, and an independent power source providing a maximum of two brake horsepower. If a combustion engine is used, the maximum piston or rotor displacement shall be 3.05 cubic inches (50 cubic centimeters) regardless of the number of chambers in such power source. The power source shall be capable of propelling the vehicle, unassisted, at a speed not to exceed 30 miles per hour (48.28 kilometers per hour) on level road surface and shall be equipped with a power drive system that functions directly or automatically only, not requiring clutching or shifting by the operator after the drive system is engaged.

*Motorcycle* means every motor vehicle having a seat or saddle for the use of the rider and designed to travel on not more than three wheels in contact with the ground, but excluding a tractor, all-terrain vehicle, dirt bike, and moped.

*Motor driven cycle* means every motorcycle, including every motor scooter, with a motor which produces not to exceed five brake horsepower, every bicycle with a motor attached, and every moped.

*Motorized cart* means every motor vehicle having no less than three wheels and an unladen weight of 1,300 pounds or less and which cannot operate at more than 20 miles per hour. Within this article, the terms "motorized cart," "golf cart" and "cart" shall have the same meanings;

*Motorized play vehicle* means a coaster, scooter, pocket bike, any other alternatively fueled device, or other motorized vehicle that is self-propelled by a motor engine, gas or electric, and is not otherwise defined in this code as a "motorized cart", "low speed motor vehicle (LSMV)" "motor vehicle", "motorcycle", "electric bicycle", "motorized skateboard", "electric personal assistive mobility device" or "motorized wheelchair".

*Motorized skateboard or motorized scooter* means a self-propelled device that has a motor, gas or electric, a deck upon which a person may ride, not equipped with a seat, and at least two tandem wheels in contact with the ground and which is not otherwise defined in this Code as a "motor vehicle," "motorcycle," "motorized play vehicle," "electric personal assistive mobility device" or "motorized wheelchair."

*Motorized wheelchair* means a self-propelled wheelchair that is used by a physically disabled person for mobility.

*Pocket motorcycle or pocket bike* means a two-wheeled vehicle other than a motor vehicle, bicycle with helper motor or a motorized scooter and which is propelled by an internal combustion engine, electric motor or other mechanical means, is capable of carrying a rider and/or passenger at a speed in excess of 20 miles per hour, and is designed to replicate the general appearance of a motorcycle, regardless of the scale of the replication.

*Recreation path* means a paved area of generally six feet or more in width that is designed or intended for multi-use such as pedestrians, bicyclists, motorized carts, or any other approved use.

*Sidewalk* means a paved area of generally five feet in width or less that is designed or intended for the use of pedestrian traffic only.

(Ord. No. 2014-05, § 1(Exh. A), 3-27-2014)

## **Sec. 26-57. Registration/transfer requirements.**

- (a) *Required.* It shall be the duty of every owner of an electric or gasoline-powered motorized cart or low-speed motor vehicle that is operated over the designated streets, paved recreational paths or sidewalks of the

---

unincorporated portion of the county to register the vehicle with the county within ten business days of the date of purchase. Proof of ownership listing the vehicle must be presented. This is to be accomplished at the county administrative complex where two numerical decals will be issued for each vehicle registered. A record of each vehicle so registered will be completed. The registration will record the name and address of the owner, vehicle manufacturer, model, serial number or VIN, and color.

- (b) *Registration fee.* There is no registration fee for motorized carts or low-speed motor vehicles owned by residents of the unincorporated portion of the county. This is a permanent registration. Updates to the registration are only required if there is an owner address change, transfer of ownership, or disposal of the registered golf cart. In addition, those persons wishing to register a vehicle designed for a disabled person, presentation of medical verification of a disability is required. An annotation will be placed on the registration document. A decal will be issued and must be displayed when utilizing parking designated for the disabled. Upon termination of the disability, this decal must be removed and the vehicle's registration form updated.
- (c) *Revocation.* The registration of gasoline-powered motorized carts will be revoked if the motorized cart is not in compliance with subsection (f) of this section and a new registration will be required upon compliance with subsection (f) of this section.
- (d) *Reciprocal agreement.* The county will honor/recognize permits issued from the cities in the unincorporated portion of the county. Residents of the cities will be afforded the same privileges as those permit holders who are residents of the unincorporated portion of the county and all sections of this article will apply to the residents of the cities as well. Notwithstanding anything contained herein to the contrary, the minimum age for operating a motorized cart or low-speed motor vehicle in the unincorporated portion of the county is 12 years old with an accompanying adult and 15 years old with a valid learner's permit.
- (e) *Transfer of ownership.* Upon the sale of a golf cart or low-speed motor vehicle to another person who will operate the vehicle over the streets or paved recreation paths of the unincorporated portion of the county, the registration must be transferred to the new owner within ten business days of the change in ownership.
- (f) *Gasoline-powered motorized carts.*
  - (1) Every gasoline-powered motorized cart shall at all times be equipped with an exhaust system in good working order and in constant operation, meeting the following specifications:
    - a. The exhaust system shall include the piping leading from the flange of the exhaust manifold to, and including, the muffler(s) and exhaust pipe(s) or include any and all parts specified by the manufacturer.
    - b. The exhaust system and its elements shall be securely fastened, including the consideration of missing or broken brackets or hangers.
    - c. The engine and power mechanism of every gasoline-powered motorized cart shall be so equipped, adjusted and tuned, as to prevent the escape of excessive smoke or fumes.
  - (2) It shall be unlawful for the owner of any gasoline-powered motorized cart to operate, or permit the operation of such cart on which any device controlling or abating atmospheric emissions, which is placed on a cart by the manufacturer, has been altered, rendered unserviceable or removed.
- (g) *Rental motorized carts and low-speed motor vehicles.* Motorized cart and low-speed motor vehicle dealers and distributors, as well as other commercial establishments, may rent golf carts and low-speed motor vehicles to the public for use on the streets and paved recreation paths. Each such establishment renting motorized carts or low-speed motor vehicles shall be required to register each and shall maintain a written record of each person renting a motorized cart or low-speed motor vehicle. Renters shall be required to furnish positive identification and shall be furnished a copy of this article to read. Each renter must be at least 16 years of age and possess a valid driver's license. Registration fees and transfer fees shall be the same

---

as those in subsections (a) and (b) of this section. Motorized carts and low-speed motor vehicles for temporary use by the county during special events are exempt from the requirements of this subsection.

- (h) *Age, number of registrants limited.* Only those persons 18 years of age or older may register a motorized cart or low-speed motor vehicle. Registration may be in one person's name only and the registration form must be signed by that person.

(Ord. No. 2014-05, § 1(Exh. A), 3-27-2014; Ord. No. 2014-13, § 1, 10-10-2014; Ord. No. 2022-03, § 1, 8-25-2022)

### **Sec. 26-58. Operating regulations.**

- (a) Any person who possesses a valid motor vehicle driver's license may operate a motorized cart or low-speed motor vehicle on the recreation paths and authorized streets of the unincorporated portion of the county.
- (b) Any person who possesses a valid motor vehicle learner's permit and is at least 15 years of age may operate a motorized cart or low-speed motor vehicle on the recreation paths and authorized streets of the unincorporated portion of the county.
- (c) No person less than 15 years of age shall be permitted to operate a motorized cart or low-speed motor vehicle on the recreation paths and authorized streets of the unincorporated portion of the county under any circumstances. Exception: Those persons who are 12 years of age or older may drive a motorized cart or low-speed motor vehicle on designated streets and paved recreation paths of the unincorporated portion of the county if they are accompanied in the front seat by a person at least 18 years of age who holds a valid motor vehicle driver's license.
- (d) All operators of motorized carts and low-speed motor vehicles shall abide by all traffic regulations applicable to vehicular traffic when using the recreation paths and authorized streets of the unincorporated portion of the county. Where recreation paths exist, they must be used in preference to parallel authorized streets.
- (e) Motorized carts and low-speed motor vehicles shall not be operated on sidewalks at any time.
- (f) Motorized carts and low-speed motor vehicles may be operated over authorized streets or recreation paths of the unincorporated portion of the county only during daylight hours, unless such motorized carts or low-speed motor vehicles are equipped with functional headlights and taillights.
- (g) It shall be unlawful for the owner of any motorized cart or low-speed motor vehicle to operate, or permit the operation of, such cart over the recreation paths or authorized streets of the unincorporated portion of the county in violation of this article.

(Ord. No. 2014-05, § 1(Exh. A), 3-27-2014)

### **Sec. 26-59. Recreation path users prohibited uses.**

Recreation paths shall not be used by:

- (1) Automobiles and trucks, except authorized maintenance vehicles;
- (2) Motorcycles;
- (3) Street and trail motorized bikes (not to include electric bicycles) or vehicles, including, but not limited to, all-terrain vehicles, commonly known as ATVs;
- (4) Minibikes and mopeds;
- (5) Horses, mules or donkeys
- (6) Go-carts.

- 
- (7) Motorized play vehicles;
  - (8) Unregistered electric motorized carts; and
  - (9) Unregistered gasoline-powered motorized carts.

(Ord. No. 2014-05, § 1(Exh. A), 3-27-2014)

### **Sec. 26-60. Hazardous activities and special rules.**

No individual or group shall engage in hazardous activities on the recreation paths or authorized streets. Such hazardous activities include, but are not limited to, the following:

- (1) Racing of any kind, except for special events approved by the county.
- (2) Blocking of public access, except for special events approved by the county.
- (3) Pedestrians, skaters and permitted vehicles shall not loiter or park on recreation path bridges or in underpasses.
- (4) Pedestrians should be given due consideration and reasonable right-of-way by other users of the recreation paths to ensure safe passage.
- (5) An audible warning shall be given by operators of motorized carts and low-speed motor vehicles and other users of the recreation paths, such as bicyclists and skaters, when approaching pedestrians from the rear.
- (6) All laws and ordinances relative to alcohol and the use thereof, including open container laws, apply to the recreation paths.

(Ord. No. 2014-05, § 1(Exh. A), 3-27-2014)

### **Sec. 26-61. Liability.**

Each person using the recreation paths is liable for his or her own actions.

(Ord. No. 2014-05, § 1(Exh. A), 3-27-2014)

### **Sec. 26-62. Penalties.**

Any person who violates the terms of this article shall be punished as provided in section 1-8 of the county code.

(Ord. No. 2014-05, § 1(Exh. A), 3-27-2014)

### **Sec. 26-63. Street authorization.**

The board of commissioners may designate authorized streets upon its own initiative or by request from a private citizen for the use of motorized carts. The board of commissioners may consider issues including, but not limited to, the street classification, posted speed limit, speed characteristics of the street as determined by studies, maximum grade of the road, minimum visibility distance, or any other existing conditions particular to the street in their designation subject to safety measures on the street including, but not limited to, the reduction of the posted speed limit, additional signage/markings, and traffic calming devices to improve safety.

(Ord. No. 2018-01, § 1, 4-24-2018)

---